

Exercise Sheet**Chapter- 10: Democratic Attitude****Topic-1: At school****A. One Sentence Question Answer:**

1) What type of state is Bangladesh?

Answer: Bangladesh is democratic state.

2) How is the class captain elected? (2018)

Answer: Based on the opinions of the majority the class captain is elected.

3) Write the way of practicing democracy in school. (2018)?

Answer: Ways of practicing democracy in school:

- a) By decorating the classroom
- b) By organizing sports festival
- c) By electing a group leader

4) Why is tolerance needed? (2017)

Answer: Tolerance brings peace and harmony among the people of a society that's why tolerance is needed.

5) What is democratic attitude? (2016)

Answer: Democratic attitude means taking decision on the basis of majority's opinions and showing respect to that decision.

B. Creative Question Answer:

1) What is democracy? Why is it necessary to practice democracy? Write 4 benefits of practicing democracy. (2018)

Answer: Democracy means rule by the people.

It is necessary to practice democracy because it teaches us to respect others' opinion and take decision based on the opinions of the majority.

Four benefits of practicing democracy are--

- a) It protects the interest of citizens.
- b) We will take a decision where to go and how to go.
- c) We will take decision on what to buy and who will buy by discussing with family members.
- d) We will accomplish several classroom tasks like arranging chairs and tables, decorating and cleaning the classroom, etc. according to the majority's opinions.
- e) We all will discuss together how to arrange cultural programmes, sports competition, picnic, etc.

2) What is democracy? Why democracy is needed? Write 3 ways of practicing democracy in your school. (2017)

Answer: Democracy means rule by the people. To establish good governance democracy is needed.

Three ways to practice democracy in school:

- a) By decorating the classroom
- b) By organizing sports festival
- c) By electing a group leader

3) Who is class captain? Why is it necessary to elect class captain? Write 4 activities of class captain. (2018)

Answer: A class captain is the person in charge of a group. It is necessary to elect class captain because a class captain will make any decision by discussing with other students.

Four activities of a class captain are:

- a) Keeping the classroom neat and clean
- b) Maintaining rules and regulations in the classroom.

- c) Participating in different activities of the school.
- d) Organizing sports programme.
- e) Will obey the rules and regulations of society

4) What is the best way to elect a class captain? How will a class captain make a decision? Write 3 activities that you will do to improve the school environment if you are made class captain? (2016)

Answer: The best way to elect a class captain is the democratic way. A class captain will make any decision by discussing with other students.

Three activities that I will do to improve the school environment if I am made class captain are:

- a) Keeping the classroom neat and clean.
- b) Maintaining rules and regulations in the classroom.
- c) Participating in different activities of the school.

C. Fill in the blanks:

- a) Democracy means rule by the people.
- b) Democratic Value means respecting on others' opinion
- c) Democratic Value means taking decision based on the opinions of the majority.
- d) The one who received the highest votes was made class captain 1
- e) The one who got the second highest votes was made class captain 2.
- f) Everyone accepted the leaders happily.
- g) The election was based on the opinions of the majority.

Topic-2: At home and at working place

B. One Sentence Question Answer:

1) Who are the citizens?

Answer: Those who live in a state permanently, perform all the duties and responsibilities and enjoy the rights are citizens of that state.

2) What is called patriotism?

Answer: To love one's own country is called patriotism. Patriotism is necessary for liberty, sovereignty and over all development of a country.

3) Define workplace.

Answer: A workplace is a location where someone works for his or her employer, a place of employment.

4) 'A' is a country which is ruled by the government of the people. What kind of government prevails in the country 'A'?

Answer: Democratic government.

5) Why should we show democratic attitude in everywhere?

Answer: We should show democratic attitude everywhere because then we are respecting other's opinion and going with the majority views.

6) What will we do to the elders?

Answer: We will greet them and exchange greetings with them.

B. Creative Question Answer:

1) Who are the citizens? Why do the citizens perform their duties and responsibilities toward the state? Write 3 qualities of the good citizens. (2017)

Answer: Those who live in a state permanently, perform all the duties and responsibilities and enjoy the rights are citizens of that state.

Citizens perform their duties and responsibilities to keep the peace and discipline of state.

Three qualities of a good citizens:

- a) Obey state's rules
- b) Pay taxes regularly
- c) Never destroy state's property

2) What is called patriotism? Why is it necessary? Write 3 characteristics of a patriot. (2016)

Answer: To love one's own country is called patriotism. Patriotism is necessary for liberty, sovereignty and over all development of a country.

Three characteristics of a patriot are:

- a) A patriot gives top priority to the interest of the country.
- b) He/she abides by the rules of the country.
- c) He/she plays an important role in preserving national wealth.

3) What is democratic attitude? Write 4 ways of practicing democracy at your home (2015).

Answer: Democratic attitude means taking decision based on the opinions of the majority and showing respect to others' views.

Four ways of practicing democracy at home are:

- a) We will take a decision where to go and how to go by discussing with parents, siblings and other family members.
- b) We will take decision on what to buy and who will buy by discussing with family members.
- c) What we like to eat.
- d) How we want to decorate our house.

C. Fill in the blanks:

- a) At home we will take decision by listening to each other.
- b) We will practice democratic attitude in everywhere.
- c) Before reaching decisions at home, we should listen to each other's views.
- d) We must be tolerant to other people's views.
- e) In the workplace, people should consult women and men at every level about issues that concern them all.
- f) We must defend democracy.
- g) We fought to establish democracy.

D. Match the right-side words with the left-side words from topic-1 and 2:

Left Side	Right Side
a) The work democracy means	i. majority opinions.
b) We must be tolerant of other people's views and take decisions based on	ii. concern them all.
c) At home we should reach decisions by	iii. rule by the people.
d) At workplace people should consult women and men at every level about issues that	iv. minority opinion.
e) If people are involved in a decision,	v. concern no one.
	vi. listening to each other's views.
	vii. they are more likely to support the result.

Answer:

a+ iii

b+ i

c+ vi

d+ ii

e+ vii

PS: * Here is included the PEC questions answers, study these as well as the lecture sheet.

Thank You
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